

Handout

Pioneer Interpretations of Daniel 11:40-45

The following chart was put together after doing a search on the phrase “king of the north” on the *General Conference Archives* website (<http://docs.adventistarchives.org/>) and the pioneer writings section of the White Estate, *E.G. White CD rom*. We have read and cataloged every article which uses the phrase “king of the north” in the *Review* and the *Signs of the Times*, and read, but not cataloged, every article in the *Ministry Magazine*, as well as spot reading the rest of the documents that came up in the Archives search.

The following list is what we have put together as a result of this research. We have included every pioneer listed on the CD, even if we found nothing in their writings on the subject. We have included every author of an article in the *Review* and *Signs*. In cases where an author, such as Uriah Smith, wrote numerous articles on the topic, we have included only references to the first article which clearly sets forth the author’s position. In some instances we have included an author twice. This is because the author expresses one opinion in one place and a different opinion later on.

These references are arranged in date order based on publication date of the article.

	Willful King	King of North	Comes to His End	Date of Statement
James Stevenson				<i>No statements found</i>
Thomas Preble				<i>No statements found</i>
William Foy				<i>No statements found</i>
Owen Crosier				<i>No statements found</i>
Samuel Rhodes				<i>No statements found</i>
Apollos Hale				<i>No statements found</i>
Sylvester Bliss				<i>No statements found</i>
Samuel Snow				<i>No statements found</i>
Nathaniel Whitting				<i>No statements found</i>
George Storrs				<i>No statements found</i>
Henry Ward				<i>No statements found</i>
Annie Smith				<i>No statements found</i>
Rebekah Smith				<i>No statements found</i>
Joseph Bates				<i>No statements found</i>
George Butler				<i>No statements found</i>
Joseph Waggoner (Father of E.J. Waggoner)				<i>No statements found</i>
William Miller	papacy	Great Britain	Napoleon	1833 – <i>Evidences from Scripture and History of the Second Coming of Christ About the Year A.D.</i>

				<i>1843, and his personal reign of 1000 years, p 27-28</i>
Joshua Himes	papacy	Great Britain	Napoleon	1841 – <i>Signs of the Times and Expositor of Prophecy</i> 7/1/1841
Charles Fitch	papacy	Not Clear	Napoleon	1842 – <i>Signs of the Times and Expositor of Prophecy, Vol 3, No. 8, May 25, 1842 Extract from Fitch’s Sermons, No. 6</i>
Josiah Litch	France	Syria(Ottoman Empire)	Napoleon	1841 – <i>An Address to the Public, and Especially the Clergy, p. 96-104</i>
James White	Not Clear – no statements found	Possibly Ottoman Empire	Papacy	1847 – <i>A Word to the Little Flock</i>
				1854 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 12/12/1854</i>
				1859 – <i>The Sounding of the Seven Trumpets of Revelation 8 & 9, p 31</i>
E. R. Seaman	Not Clear	Russia	Not Clear	1853 – <i>Advent Review and Sabath Herald, 10/11/1853</i>
Ottis Nichols	papacy	Great Britain	papacy	1853 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 1/20/1853</i>
Hiram Edson	papacy	Not Clear (very clearly states the king of the north power comes against the papacy.)	papacy	1856 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 1/10/1856</i>
H.L. Hastings	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1857 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 10/8/1857</i>
E. Macomber	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1861 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 1/15/1861</i>
Uriah Smith – Prior to 1870	Not Clear	Not Clear	Seems to favor Papacy	1862 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 5/13/1862</i>
John Loughborough – 1869	Papacy – France	Great Britain	Not Clear	1869 – <i>Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, 8/24/1869</i>
Uriah Smith – After 1870	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1873 – <i>Thoughts Critical and Practical on the Book of Daniel, p 301-318</i>
E. O. Hammond	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1873 – <i>Review and Herald, 2/25/1873</i>
Ellen White	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (Seems to favor Ottoman Empire)	1877 – <i>Review and Herald, 9/6/1877</i>
Roswell Cottrell (grandfather of Raymond Cottrell)	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1877 – <i>Review and Herald, 10/4/1877</i>
John Andrews	Not Clear	Syria – but only speaks	Not Clear	1883 – <i>Review and Herald</i>

		of the first part of Daniel 11		8/28/1883
D. H. Lampson	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1885 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 4/14/1885
J. G. Matteson	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1887 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 5/24/1887
A. Smith	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1887 – <i>Review and Herald</i> 12/6/1887
Daniel Bourdeau	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1889 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/3/1889
N. C. W.	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1889 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 10/18/1889
G. O. T.	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1895 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/24/1895
M. H. Brown	Not Clear	Not Clear (it appears, Syria, but is not directly speaking of verses 40-45.)	Not Clear	1894 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 12/24/1894
M.G. Huffman	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1895 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 4/7/1896
William Prescott – 1896	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1896 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 12/17/1896 1903 – <i>General Conference Bulletin</i> , 3/30/1903
Ellet J. Waggoner	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1896 – <i>Present Truth</i> , 9/17/1896
H. P. H.	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1897 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 7/8/1897
M.C. Wilcox – 1897	Not Clear	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire (but qualifies his statement as “many Bible Commentators believe”	1897 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 7/1/1897
H. E. S.	Not Clear	Russia (but is not speaking of prophecy in this article)	Not Clear	1899 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 7/18/1899
Alonzo Jones	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1900 – <i>Review and Herald</i> 10/2/1900
G.H. Wallace	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1900 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 5/15/1900
Stephen Haskell	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1901 – <i>Story of Daniel the Prophet</i> , p 247
Lee S. Wheeler	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1901 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 6/18/1901
Chas T. Everson	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1901 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 10/08/1901
W. A. Spicer	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1903 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 10/22/1903
W. H. Wakeham	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Not Clear (article is	1905 – <i>Review and herald</i> ,

			not speaking of prophecy	5/25/1905
F. I. Richardson	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1907 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 4/11/1907
M.C. Wilcox – 1907	Papacy – <i>Signs of the Times</i> 4/30/1912	Papacy	Papacy	1907 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 1/9/1907 1919 – <i>Manuscript of the 1919 Bible Conference</i>
Claud D. Acmoody	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1908 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 7/2/1908
J.L. Shaw	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1911 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/28/1911
Arthur G. Daniels	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1912 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 11/14/1912
Francis M. Wilcox	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1912 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/12/1912, 12/19/1912, 12/26/1912
Walter L. Burgan	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1914 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 6/11/1914
S. M. Butler	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 8/13/1914
E. E. Andross	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> 9/22/1914
Hampton W. Cottrell	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 11/24/1914
G. B. Starr	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 11/26/1914
M.N. Campbell	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 11/17/1914
L. L. Caviness	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1914 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/27/1917
T. E. Bowen	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1914 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 12/15/1914
Albert M. Dart	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1915 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 7/13/1915
John Loughborough - 1915	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1915 - <i>Letter</i>
Louis H. Christian	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1916 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 8/1/1916
T. E. Bowen	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1916 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 8/31/1916
Percy Megan	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1916 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 8/15/1916
William Prescott – 1919	Not Clear	Papacy	Papacy	1919 – <i>Bible Conference Transcripts</i>
L. E. Froom	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1921 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> ,

				6/7/1921
Calvin P. Bollman	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1921 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 8/25/1921
George B. Starr	France	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1921 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 9/15/1921
Irwin H. Evans	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1922 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 11/09/1922
Lucas A. Reed	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1923 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 01/02/1923
L. A. Smith	Not Clear	Ottoman Empire	Ottoman Empire	1923 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 08/30/1923
A. O. Tait	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1924 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 4/8/1924
Walter E. Hancock	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1932 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 3/8/1932
Gwynne Dalrymple	Not Clear (mentions both France and Papacy)	Not Clear	Not Clear	1932 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 11/15/1932
W. L. Emmerson	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1934 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 6/12/1934
T. M. French	France	Ottoman Empire	Turkey	1935 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 01/17/1935 and 01/24/1935
Jean Vuilleumier	Not Clear	Not Clear (Says it is connected with the Eastern Question)	Not Clear	1935 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 6/11/1935
Alexander Ritchie	France	Turkey	Not Clear (Does not mention the events of verses 41-45)	1936 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 2/18/1936
F.D. Nichol	Not Clear	Turkey	Turkey	1938 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/08/1938
W. L. Emmerson	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1946 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 5/21/1946
Arthur S. Maxwell	Not Clear	Not Clear (Papacy implied)	Not Clear	1952 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 3/25/1952
Harry W. Lowe	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1955 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 5/26/1955
L. J. Laws	Not Clear	Not Clear	No Clear	1965 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 9/02/1965
Raymond F. Cottrell	Not Clear	Not Clear	No Clear	1966 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 01/20/1966
Roy Allan Anderson	France	Turkey	Not Clear	1970 – <i>Signs of the Times</i> , 11/1/1970
N. Gordon Thomas	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (Is only referring to the discussion on the topic)	1982 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 1/14/1982
J. Paul Monk	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (Is	1983 – <i>Review and Herald</i> ,

			referring to the failed predictions about Turkey)	6/02/1983
Samuele Bacchiocchi	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (Is discussing Hal Lindsey's predictions)	1986 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 04/17/1986
Ritchie E. Way	Not Clear`	Not Clear	Not Clear (Says that predictions about Turkey were False ineterpretations)	1989 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 10/19/1989
Ralph Martin	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (is not discussing prophecy)	1990 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 01/14/1990
Robert W. Coon	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (is discussing Tithe not prophecy)	1991 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 11/07/1991
William G. Johnsson	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (is discussing a book about W. W. Prescott, not prophecy)	1992 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 12/10/1992
Beatrice Neall	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (rejects Smith's views and misguided)	1993 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 10/21/1993
William G. Johnsson	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear	1994 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 01/06/1994
Brian E. Strayer	Not Clear	Not Clear	Not Clear (is speaking of Adventist history, not prophecy)	1994 – <i>Review and Herald</i> , 10/06/1994